St. Louis Section
of the
American Chemical
Society

Leading Different Generations

29 Oct 2015

Tim Dean

COACHING DEAN

GENERATIONAL DIFFERENCES

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- Real; having a real impact
- Not going anywhere (+5th in 4 yrs.)
- Affect how you hire, develop, and retain talent
- Resulting in:
  - Leadership gaps
  - Conflict
  - Confusion

WHAT IS DIVERSITY?

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WHAT IS DIVERSITY?

Def: (n) – the condition of having or being composed of differing elements

WHAT DEFINES A GENERATION?

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WHAT DEFINES A GENERATION?

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- Age?
- Attitudes?
- Experiences?
- Stereotypes?
- Wisdom?
- Core Values?

WHAT DEFINES A GENERATION?

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- Experiences?
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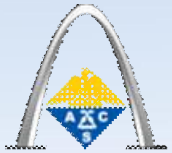
- Wisdom?
- Core Values?

Typically defined as a birth cohort that shares social, political, and economic events.

WHAT DEFINES A GENERATION?



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- Age?
- Attitudes?
- Experiences?
- Stereotypes?
- Wisdom?
- Core Values?

Typically defined as a birth cohort that shares social, political, ~~and~~ economic events.

^ & technological

POLL QUESTION

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What is your Generation?

Born 1922-1945 (Traditional/Silent)

Born 1946-1964 (Baby Boomer)

Born 1965-1979 (Generation X)

Born 1980-1996 (Millennial/Generation Y)

Born 1997-2010 (Generation Z)

TRADITIONAL/SILENT

1922-1945 | Age 70s-80s | 31 million

Shaped by:

- Great Depression
- Communism
- WWII
- Rapid Industrialization
- Korean War
- Family Gatherings Around the Radio

BABY BOOMER

1946-1964 | Age 50s-60s | 76 million

Shaped by:

- Vietnam War
- Women's & Civil Rights Movements
- Assassinations
- Space Race
- Widespread TV
- Rock 'n Roll

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BABY BOOMER

1946-1964 | Age 50s-60s | 76 million

Shaped by:

- Vietnam War
- Women's & Civil Rights Movements
- Assassinations
- Space Race
- Widespread TV
- Rock 'n Roll

Every baby boomer is now 50 or older.

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GENERATION X

1965-1980 | Age 30s-40s | 66 million

Shaped by:

- 2 Working Parents & Divorces
- Challenger Disaster
- AIDS Epidemic
- Technological Advancements
- Personal Computer & Internet
- MTV

MILLENNIAL/GENERATION Y

1981-1996 | Age 20s-30s | 77 million +

Shaped by:

- 9/11 Attacks
- School Shootings
- ‘Helicopter’ Parents
- Great Recession
- Social Networking
- 24/7 Information

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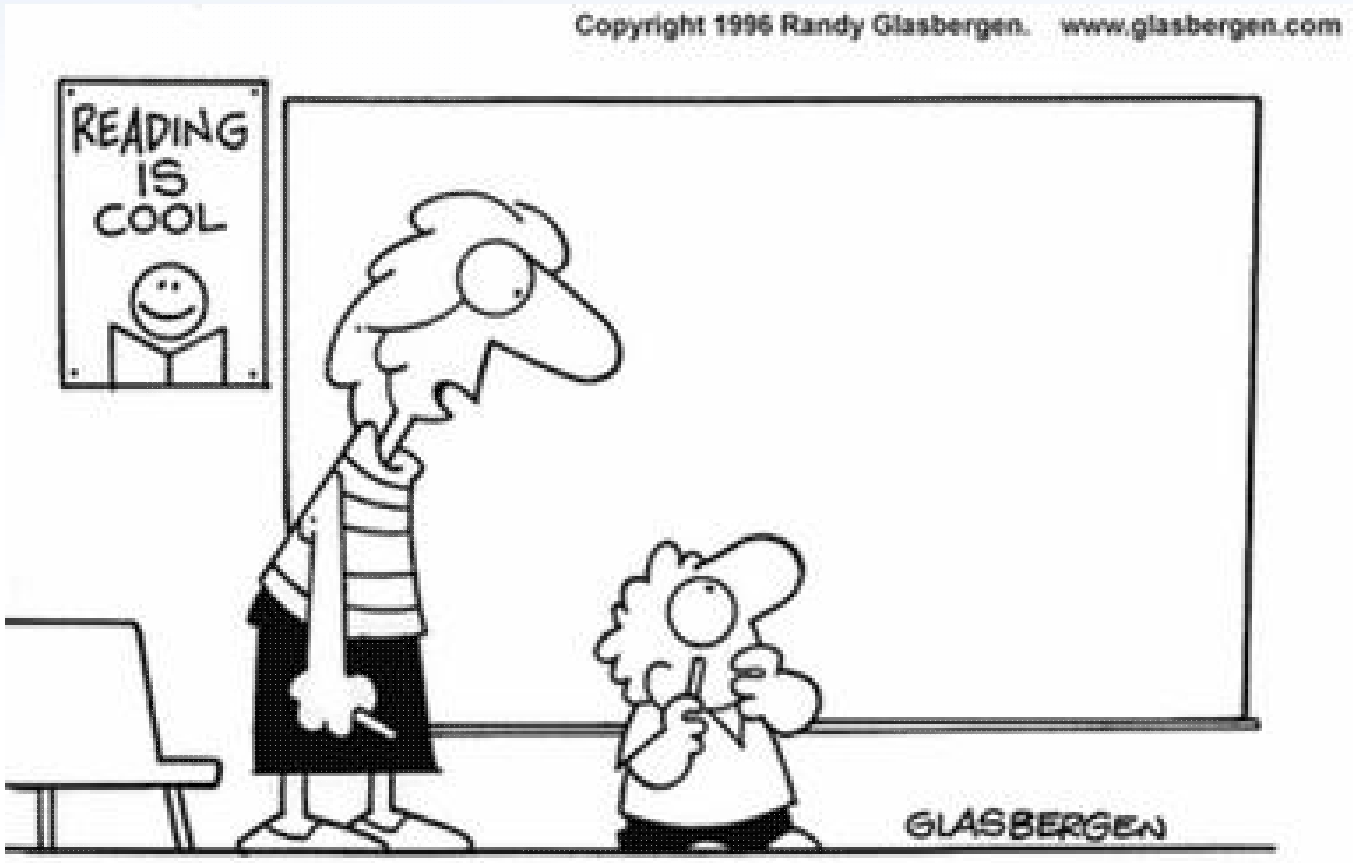
GENERATION Z

1997-2010 | Age kids-teens | 53 million +



"There aren't any icons to click. It's a chalk board."

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GENERATION Z

1997-2010 | Age kids-teens | 53 million +

Shaped by:

- Iraq / Afghanistan Wars
- Asian Tsunami
- Global Financial Crisis
- WikiLeaks
- Use of Technology Since Birth
- Hyper-Connected & Mobile

GENERATIONAL THEORY

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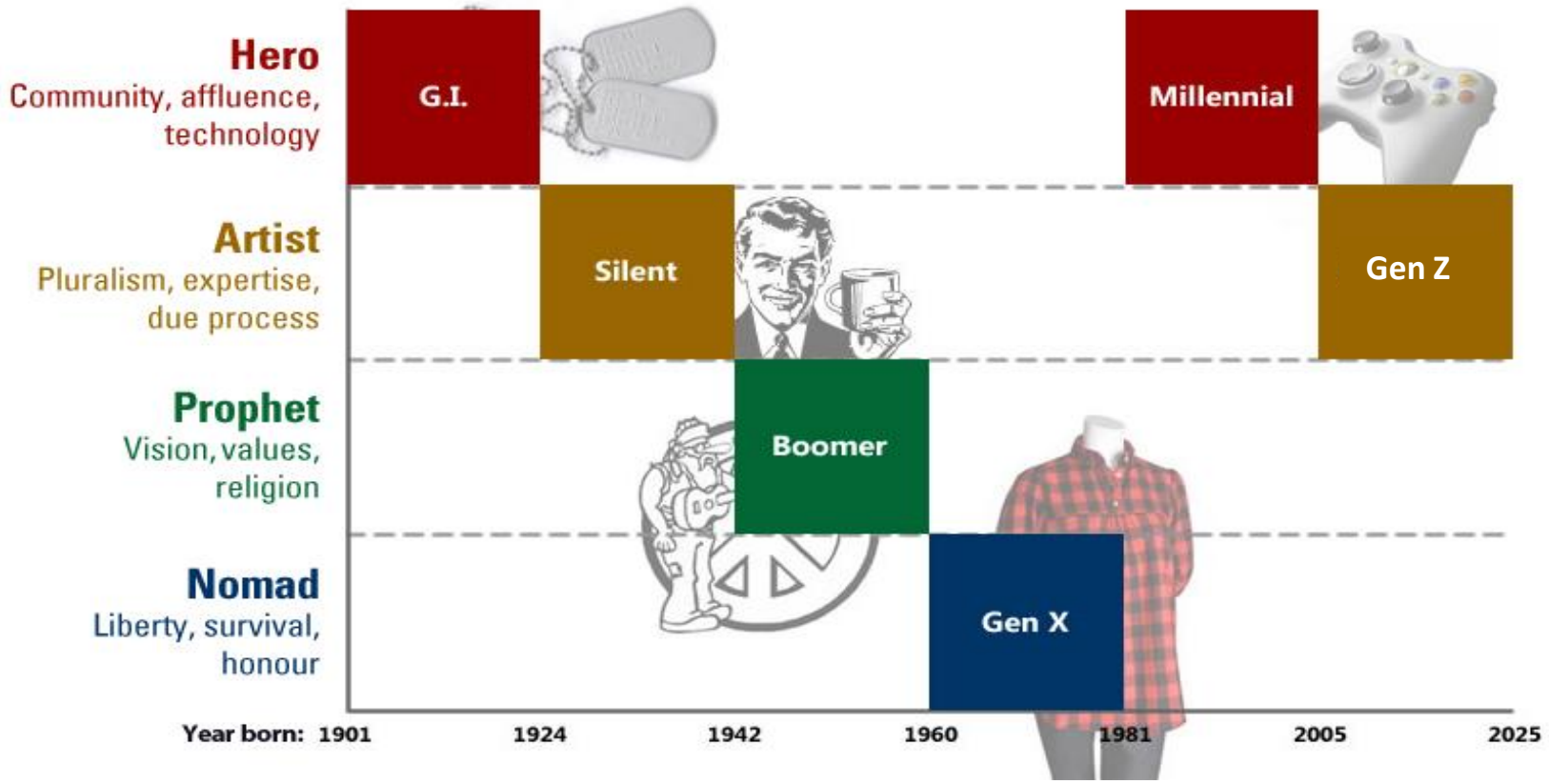
Howe/Strauss Generational Archetypes and Generations



GENERATIONAL THEORY

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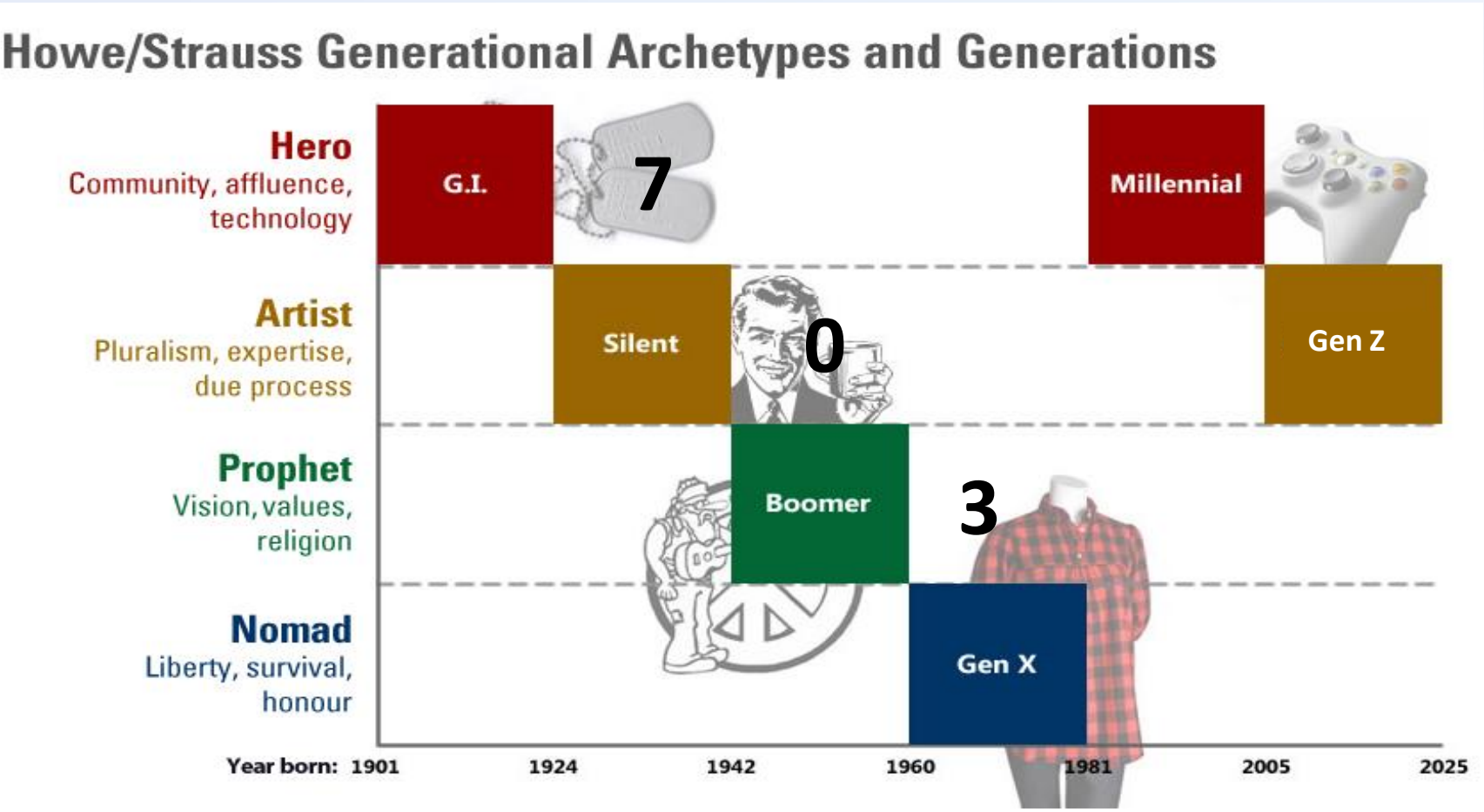

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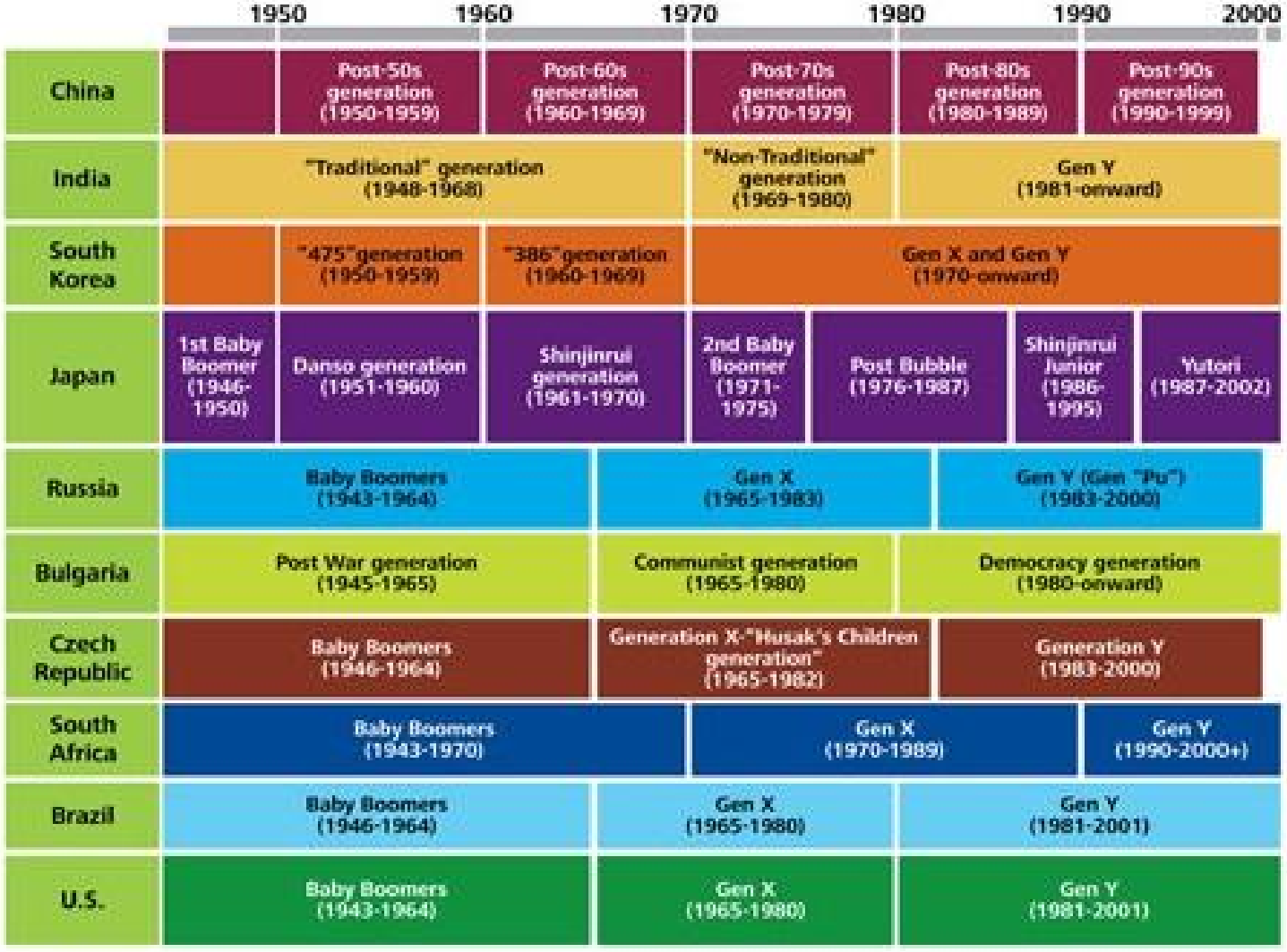
GLOBAL GENERATION VIEW



GLOBAL GENERATION VIEW

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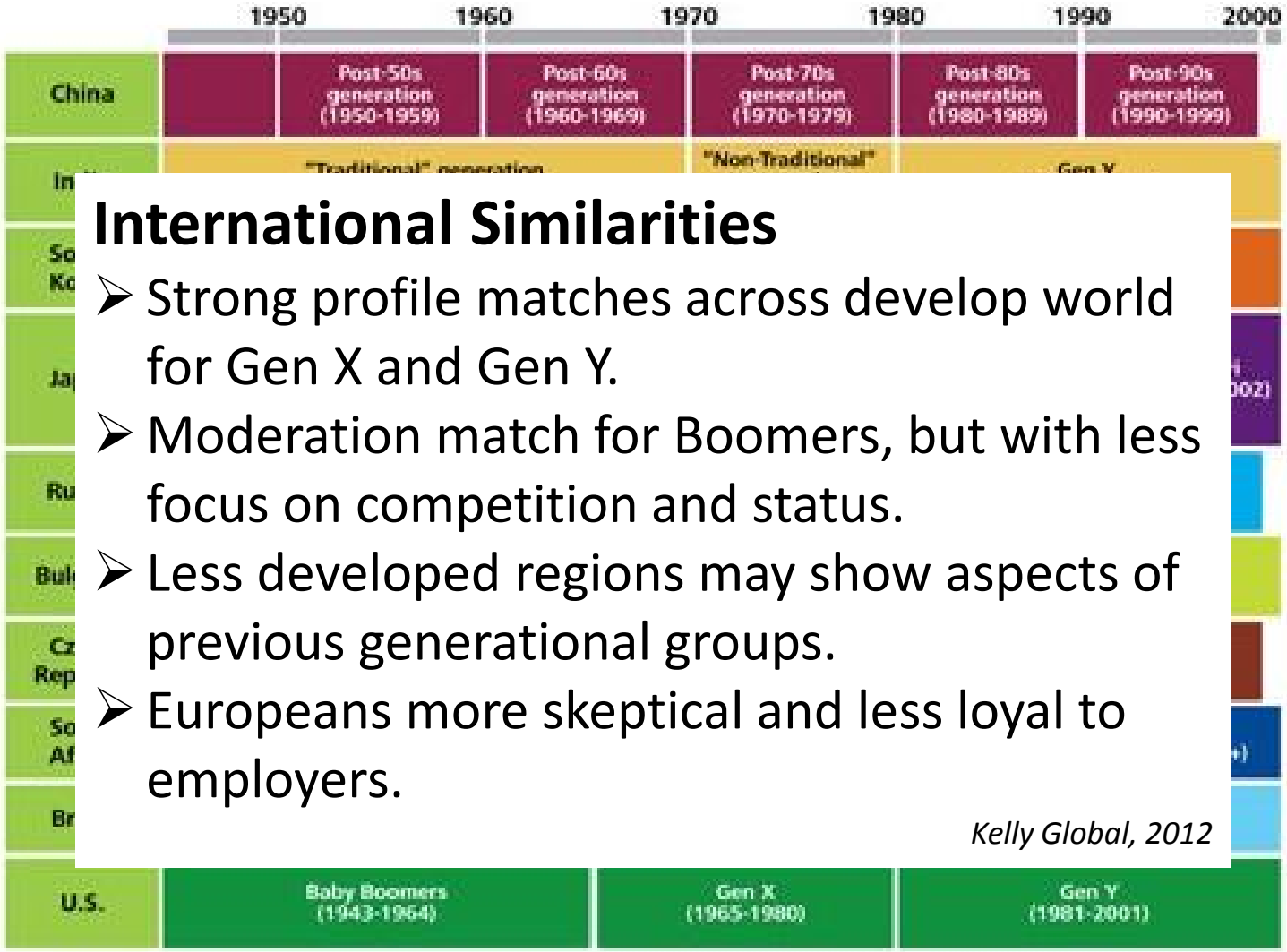

International Similarities

- Strong profile matches across develop world for Gen X and Gen Y.
- Moderation match for Boomers, but with less focus on competition and status.
- Less developed regions may show aspects of previous generational groups.
- Europeans more skeptical and less loyal to employers.

Kelly Global, 2012

GLOBAL GENERATION VIEW

GEOGRAPHY

Grew up:

- City/Urban
- Country/Rural
- Overseas
- Combination

GLOBAL GENERATION VIEW

GEOGRAPHY

Grew up:

- City/Urban
- Country/Rural
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- Combination

Individuals from the same generation with differing views, values, and influences.

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GENERATIONS

NEW MARKERS OF SUCCESS

Old 30: Partnered off decade ago

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GENERATIONS

NEW MARKERS OF SUCCESS

Old 30: Partnered off decade ago

New 30: Realizing an adult

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GENERATIONS

NEW MARKERS OF SUCCESS

Old 30: Partnered off decade ago

New 30: Realizing an adult

Old 40: Bought larger house in suburbs

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GENERATIONS

NEW MARKERS OF SUCCESS

Old 30: Partnered off decade ago

New 30: Realizing an adult

Old 40: Bought larger house in suburbs

New 40: Move and rent in city

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GENERATIONS

NEW MARKERS OF SUCCESS

Old 30: Partnered off decade ago

New 30: Realizing an adult

Old 40: Bought larger house in suburbs

New 40: Move and rent in city

Old 50: Cruise control to golden years

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GENERATIONS

NEW MARKERS OF SUCCESS

Old 30: Partnered off decade ago

New 30: Realizing an adult

Old 40: Bought larger house in suburbs

New 40: Move and rent in city

Old 50: Cruise control to golden years

New 50: Relaunch career and/or life

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GENERATIONS

NEW MARKERS OF SUCCESS

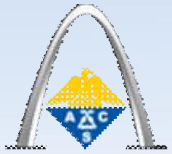
Common Themes:

<u>Old</u>

Staying on steady upward trajectory

About stability and conformity

Rid of anxiety: clear path to success



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GENERATIONS

NEW MARKERS OF SUCCESS

Common Themes:

Old

Staying on steady upward trajectory

About stability and conformity

Rid of anxiety: clear path to success

New

Reinventing yourself

About freedom and authenticity

Lots of anxiety: more unknown

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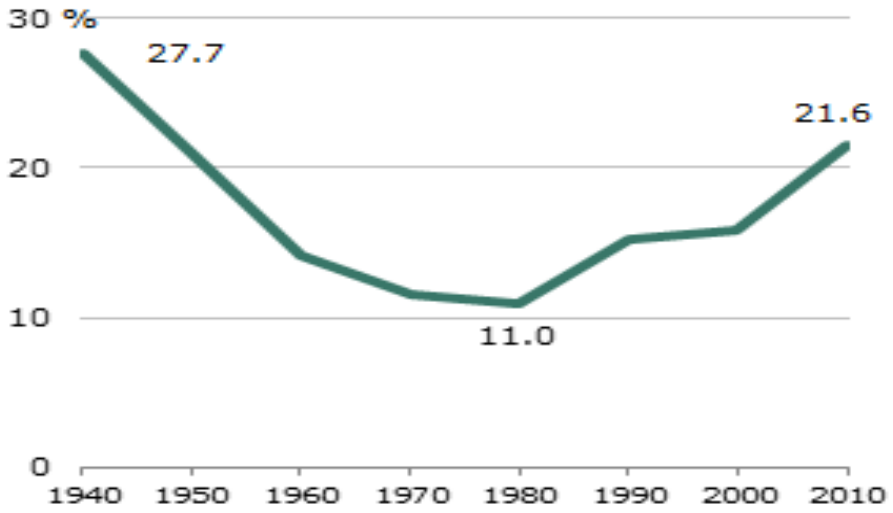
GENERATIONS

CURRENT ENVIRONMENT: HOME

Rising Share of Young Adults Living in Multi-Generational Households

% of adults ages 25-34 living in a multi-generational household



Source: Pew Research Center analysis of U.S. Decennial Census data, 1940-2000 and 2010 American Community Survey (IPUMS)

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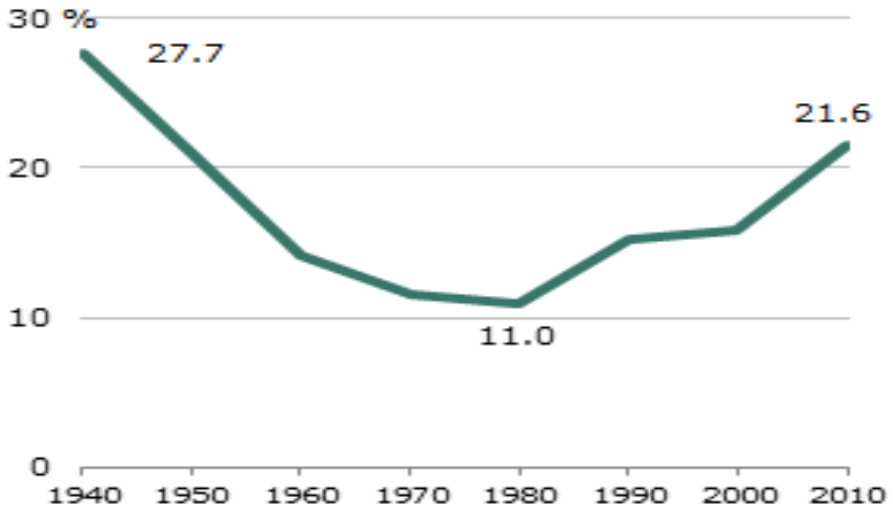

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End of 2013 = 25%

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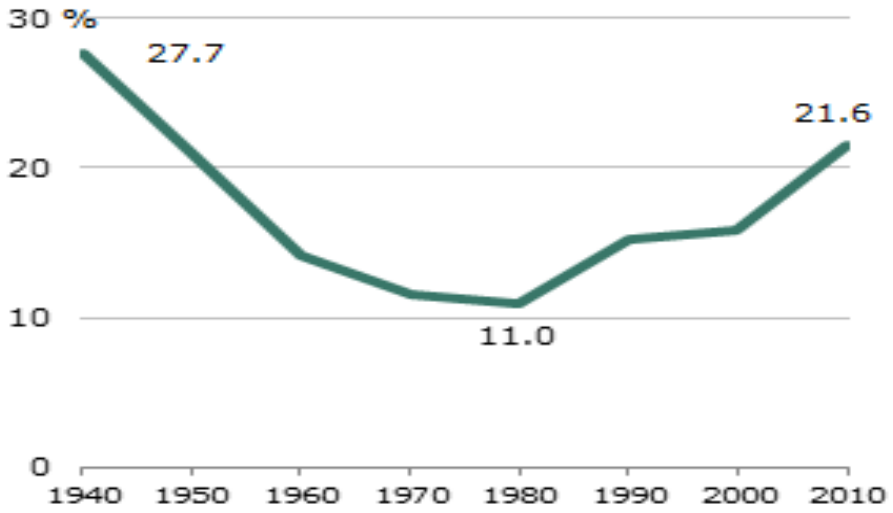

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PEW RESEARCH CENTER

End of 2014 = 29%

End of 2013 = 25%

GENERATIONS

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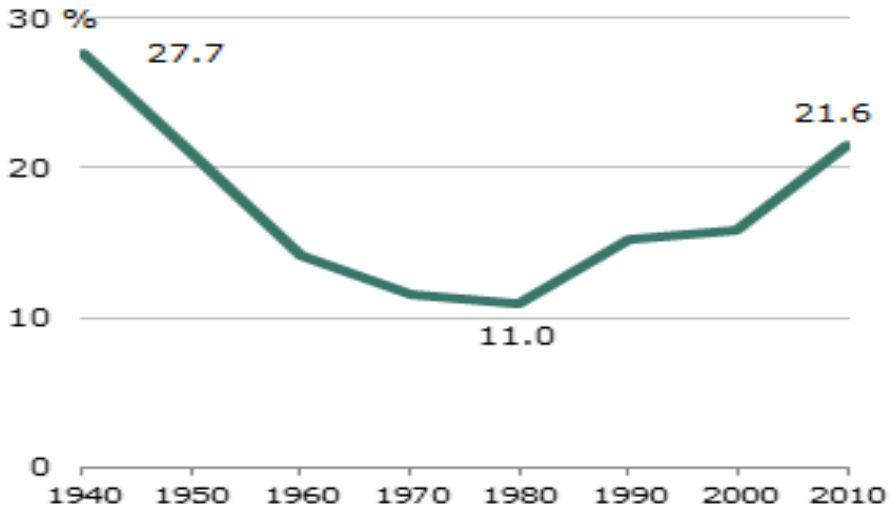

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PEW RESEARCH CENTER

2015 = 33%

End of 2014 = 29%

End of 2013 = 25%

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GENERATIONS

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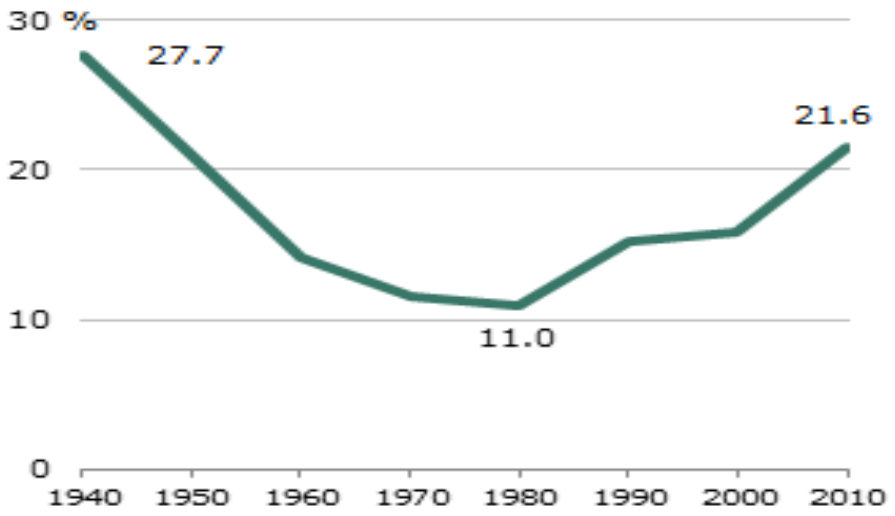

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67% live on their own after starting their career *(95% Boomers, 89% Gen X)*

2015 = 33%

End of 2014 = 29%

End of 2013 = 25%

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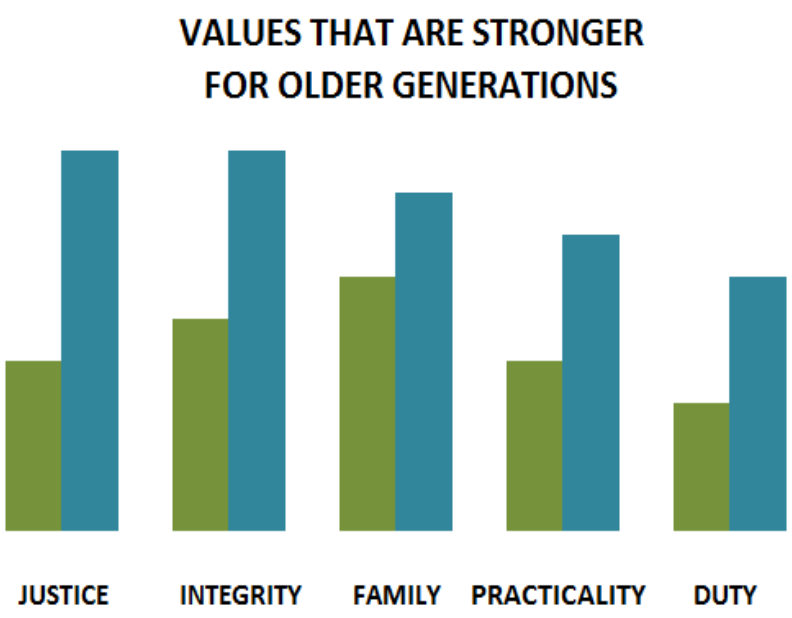
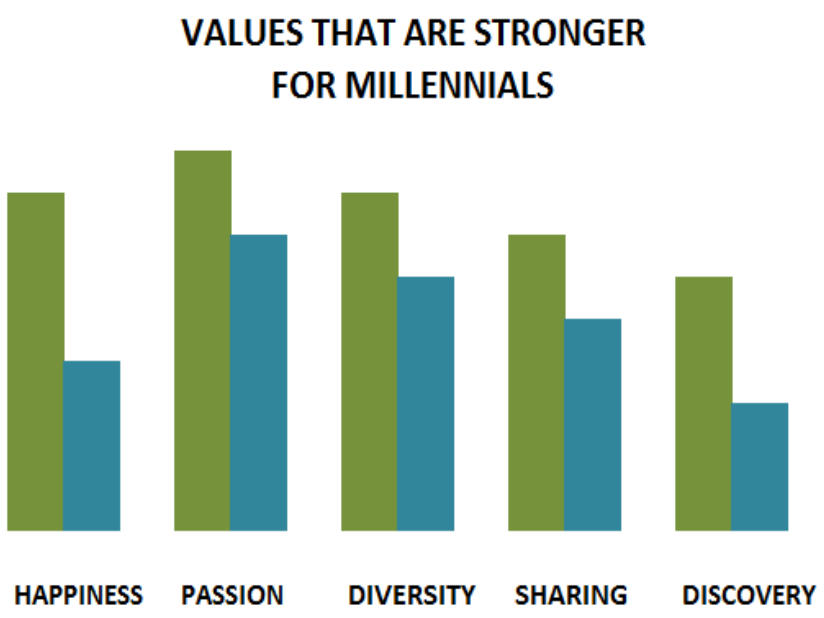
GENERATIONS
CHANGING PERSONAL VALUES





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GENERATIONS

INTERACTION TIP #1

Realize personal values are changing.

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GENERATIONS
IN THE WORKPLACE

POLL QUESTION

What is your biggest challenge working in a multi-generational group?

Negative Stereotypes

Communication Styles

Workplace Expectations

Conflict Resolution

Knowledge/Relationships

POLL QUESTION

What is your biggest challenge working in a multi-generational group?

8% Negative Stereotypes

42% Communication Styles

27% Workplace Expectations

8% Conflict Resolution

15% Knowledge/Relationships

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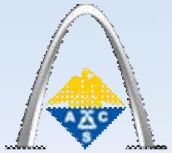
NEGATIVE IMAGES



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GENERATIONS

NEGATIVE STEREOTYPES

TRADITIONALS
Poor Tech. Skills
Unwilling to Change
Stuck in Old Ways
Always Sick
Grumpy

BABY BOOMERS
Tech. Averse
Resist Change
Just Waiting to Retire
Low Energy
Know-it-All

GEN X
Cynical
Slackers
Disenfranchised
Lack of Identity
Underachievers

GEN Y
Arrogant
Entitled
Narcissistic
"Praise" Junkies
Lack Work Ethics

NEGATIVE MESSAGES

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GENERATIONS

INTERACTION TIP #2

Connect with the individual, not the stereotype.

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GENERATIONS

UNIQUE STRENGTHS

TRADITIONALS
Sense of civic duty
Strong work ethic
Loyal
Practical
Chain of command

BABY BOOMERS
Competitive
Workaholics
Educated
Value formal training
Great mentors

GEN X
Independent
Survivors
Informal
Value results
Work-life balance

GEN Y
Connected
Collaborative
Global
Green focused
Great multitaskers

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GENERATIONS
COMMUNICATION

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What can be accomplished over the long-term if cross-generational teams communicated effectively?

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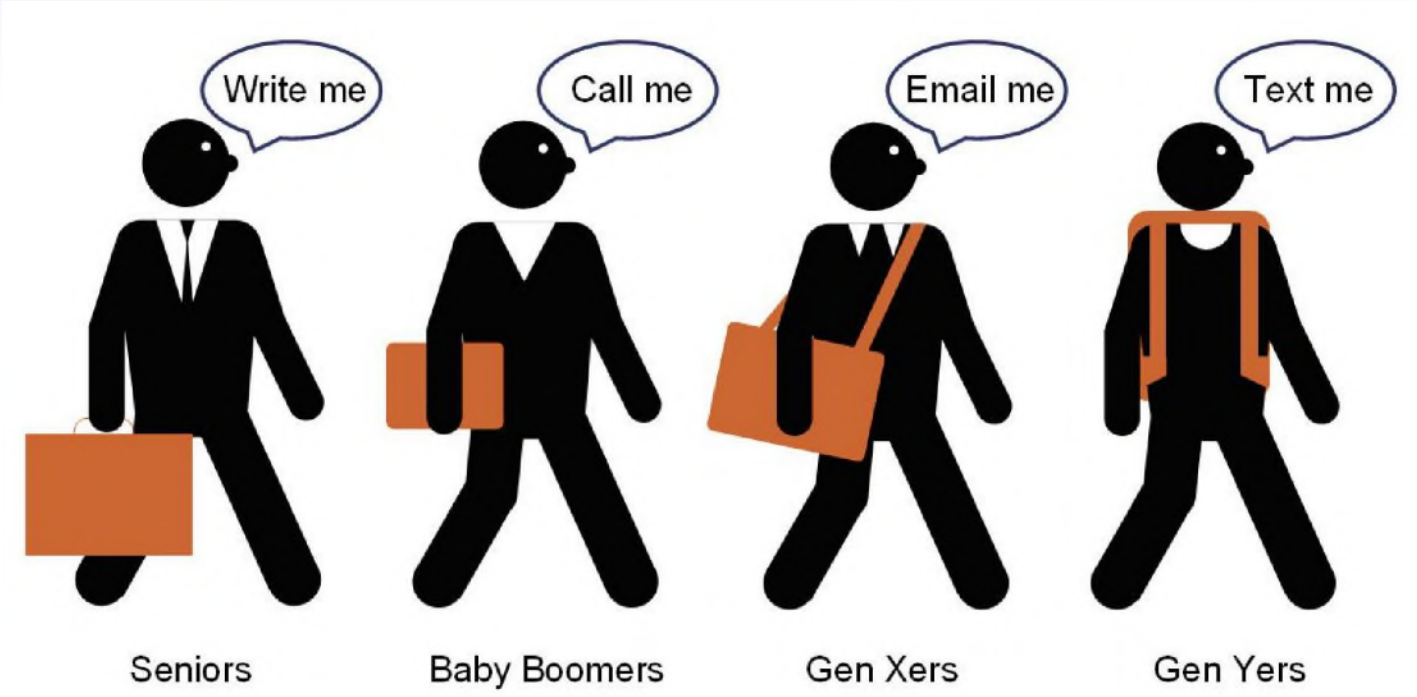
GENERATIONS
COMMUNICATING



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GENERATIONS

INTERACTION TIP #3

Know Your Audience

GENERATIONS

COMMON GROUND: WORK VALUES

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GENERATIONS

COMMON GROUND: WORK VALUES

Intrinsic: interesting work, learning opp., challenged

Extrinsic: pay, promotion, status

Altruistic: helping others, contributing to society

Leisure: vacation time, work-life balance

Social: interacting with others, making friends

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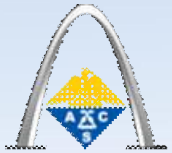
GENERATIONS

INTERACTION TIP #4

We all want the same thing, we just communicate it differently.



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GENERATIONS

COMMON GROUND: NARCISSISM

GENERATIONS

COMMON GROUND: NARCISSISM

Every generation of younger people is more narcissistic than their elders.

GENERATIONS

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Boomers – changed the world in young adult years then conformed in the workplace.

GENERATIONS

Boomers – changed the world in young adult years then conformed in the workplace.

Millennials – changing the world in young adult years AND in the workplace.

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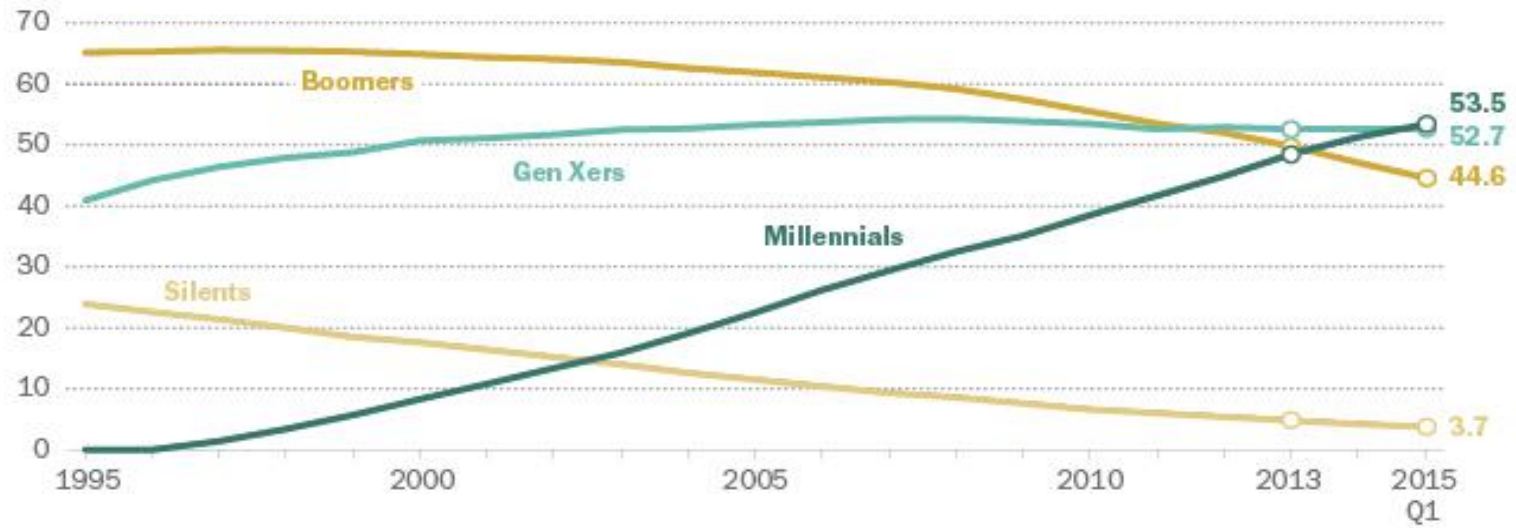
GENERATIONS

CURRENT ENVIRONMENT: WORK

U.S. Labor Force by Generation, 1995-2015

U.S. Labor Force by Generation, 1995-2015

In millions



Note: Annual averages plotted 1995-2014. For 2015 the first quarter average of 2015 is shown. Due to data limitations, Silent generation is overestimated from 2008-2015.
Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of monthly 1995-2015 Current Population Surveys, Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS)

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

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GENERATIONS
WORKING STYLE

TRADITIONALS
Consistency
Structure
Clear Rules
Hierarchy
Defined Workspace

BABY BOOMERS
Leadership Opp.
Team Environment
Friendly Atmosphere
Corporate Culture
Private Office

GEN X
Flexible
Development Opp.
Informal
Enjoy the Extras
Mobile Workspace

GEN Y
Collaboration
Challenges
Fun
Plug 'n Play Tech.
Fluid Workspace

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GENERATIONS

PROS FOR WORKPLACE

TRADITIONALS

Stable
Loyal
Detailed Oriented
Thorough
Hard Working

BABY BOOMERS

Driven
Team Players
Aim to Please
Relationship Focused
Service Oriented

GEN X

Adaptable
Independent
Creative
Diverse
Techno Literate

GEN Y

Confident
Multitasking
Optimism
Heroic Spirit
Tech Savvy

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GENERATIONS

SKILL SET PARADIGM

OLD: Learned from an apprentice, parent, or older teacher.

GENERATIONS

SKILL SET PARADIGM

NEW: First time, adults going to children to learn anything.

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GENERATIONS

INTERACTION TIP #5

Reverse mentor; share what you know.

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GENERATIONS
COMMON CONFLICTS

- Job Expectations
- Finding Information
- Getting Together
- Technology
- Where/When to Work

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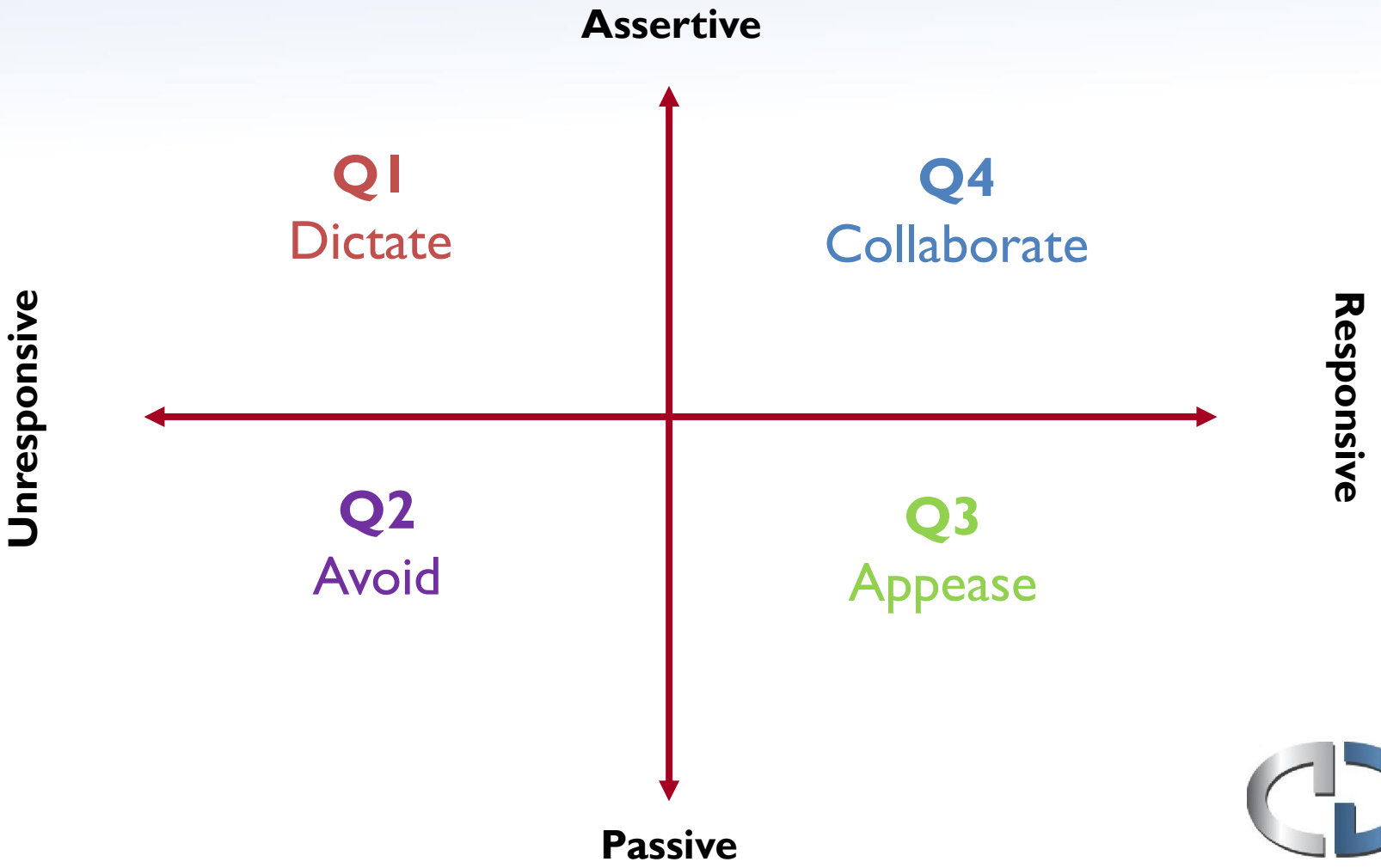
GENERATIONS

CONFLICT RESOLUTION MODEL



CONFLICT RESOLUTION

YOUR APPROACH

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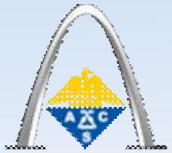
GENERATIONS

INTERACTION TIP #6

Address conflict proactively.



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GENERATIONS

LEARNING PREFERENCES

TRADITIONALS

Value team vs. self
Formal
Learn privately
Respect for experience
Clear & logistical facts

BABY BOOMERS

Networking
Work in teams
Participatory
Lifelong learners
Non-authoritarian

GEN X

Edu-tainment
Clear expectations
Use visual aids
Role plays
Frequent breaks

GEN Y

Learning communities
Fun & games
Short attention span
Teamwork
Experiential

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GENERATIONS

WHAT THEY LOOK FOR

TRADITIONALS

Face-to-face mtgs.
Close to coworkers
Train on technology
Recognize loyalty
Partner w new hires

BABY BOOMERS

How fit big picture
Work in teams
Easy-to-use tech.
Areas for mtgs.
Include competition

GEN X

Get to the point
Be sincere
Use technology
Training
Problem solve orient.

GEN Y

Nurture
Open & friendly
Embed technology
Fast and fun
Opps. to collaborate

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GENERATIONS

INTERACTION TIP #7

Be open to alternate preferences and points of view.

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GENERATIONS

MANAGING MULTI-GENERATIONS

MANAGING GENERATIONS

LEADERSHIP TIP #1

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Educate & Adapt

MANAGING GENERATIONS

LEADERSHIP TIP #2

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Leverage Senior Talent

MANAGING GENERATIONS

LEADERSHIP TIP #3

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Create a Culture of Intrapreneurship

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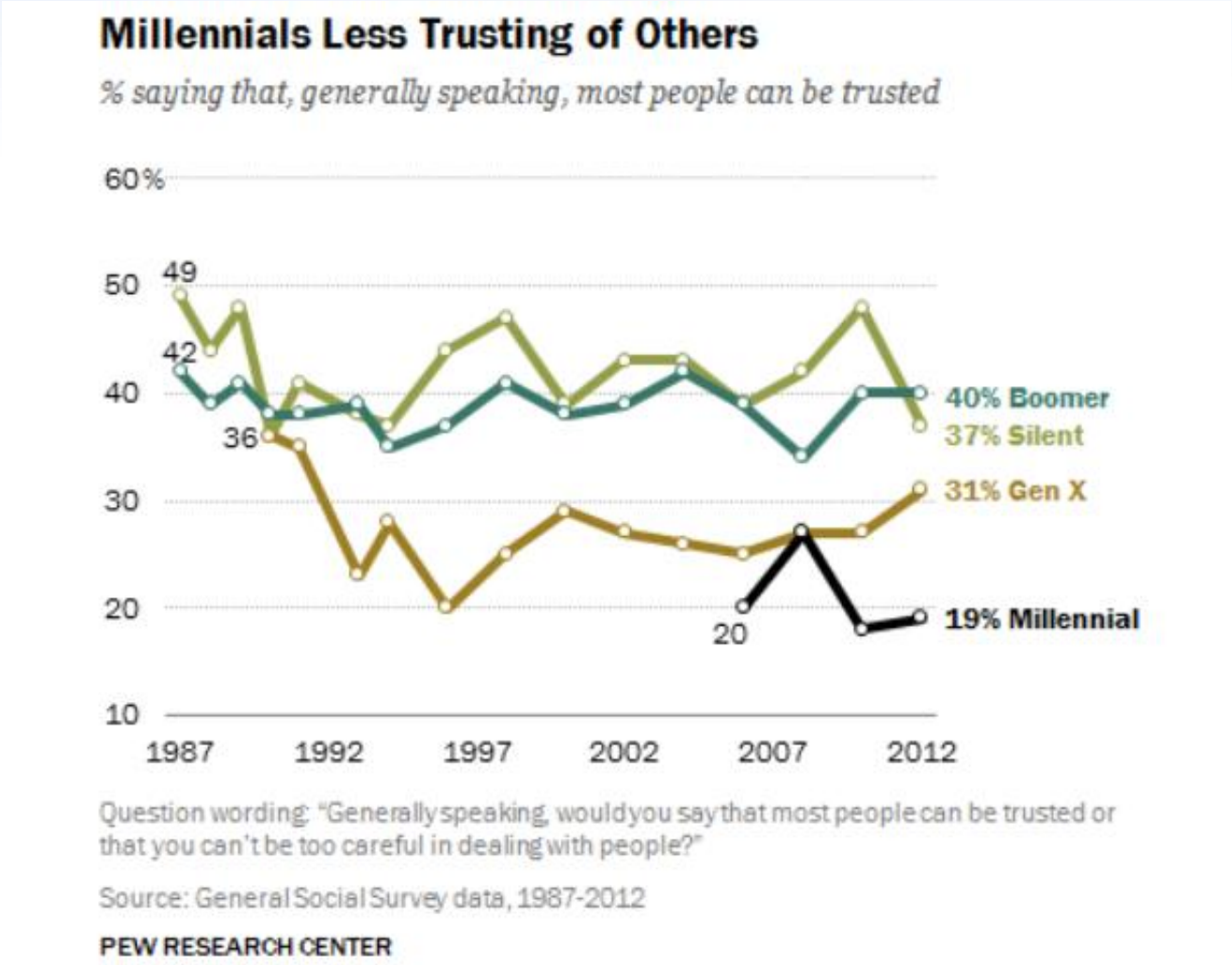
MANAGING GENERATIONS

TRUST



MANAGING GENERATIONS

LEADERSHIP TIP #4

Foster Trust

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MANAGING GENERATIONS

LEADERSHIP TIP #5

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Manage on Effort & Performance

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GENERATIONS
CLOSING

- *Each generation possesses unique skills.*
- *Each generation brings unique perspective.*
- *Each generation communicates differently.*

GENERATIONS
CLOSING

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- ✓ *All generations have similar values.*
- ✓ *All generations want to be treated with respect.*
- ✓ *All generations are uncomfortable with change.*
- ✓ *All generations like feedback.*
- ✓ *All generations want to be challenged.*
- ✓ *All generations want to learn.*

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THANK YOU!

Tim Dean

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